

## Bibliography

- Abdel-Hakim, M.S. (1966) "Migration to Cairo", *Second Conference of Statistical Studies and Research*. Cairo University, Cairo, 169–80 (in Arabic).
- Abdel-Hakim, M.S. (1968) "Migration to Cairo", *Magazine of Arab Geography*, 51: 102–17 (in Arabic).
- Abdel-Hakim, M.S. (1974) "Migration to Cairo", *Population Studies*, 6: 1–12 (in Arabic).
- Abdel-Hakim, M.S. (1975) "Population growth in Greater Cairo and the role of migration in it", *Population Studies*, 19: 1–15 (in Arabic).
- Abdel-Rahim, M. (1971) *Rural–Urban Migration in the Arab Republic of Egypt: Patterns, Motives, and Consequences*. National Research Center, Cairo (in Arabic).
- Abu-Lughod, J. (1961) "Migrant adjustment to city life: the Egyptian case", *American Journal of Sociology*, 67: 22–32.
- Abu-Lughod, J. (1969) "Varieties of urban experience : contrast, co-existence and coalescence in Cairo", in Lapidus, I. (ed.) *Middle Eastern Cities*. University of California Press, Berkeley, 159-97.
- Abu-Lughod, J. (1975) "The end of the age of innocence in migration theory", in DuToit, B.M. and Safa, H.I. (eds.) *Models and Adaptive Strategies*. Mouton, The Hague, 201-6.
- Abou-Zeid, A.M. (1963) "Migrant labour and social structure in Kharga Oasis", in Pitt-Rivers, J. (ed.) *Mediterranean Countrymen: Essays in the Social Anthropology of the Mediterranean*. Mouton, Paris, 41–53.

- Adams, R. (1986) *Development and Social Change in Rural Egypt*. Syracuse University Press, Syracuse.
- Adams, R. (1993) “The economic and demographic determinants of international migration in rural Egypt”, *Journal of Development Studies*, 30: 146–67.
- African Development Bank (2000) *African Development Report 2000*. African Development Bank, Abidjan.
- African Population Newsletter (1995) “Rural–urban migration in Morocco”, *African Population Newsletter*, 68: 5–6.
- Ahmad, N. (1992) “Choice of location and mobility behavior of migrant households in a Third World city”, *Urban Studies*, 29: 1147–57.
- Al-Ahram Newspaper (1998) “Productivity of the Egyptian employees”, *Al-Ahram*, 40812 (in Arabic).
- Alatas, S. (1993) “Macro patterns of internal migration in Indonesia, 1971–1990”, *Indonesian Journal of Demography*, 20(40): 21–47.
- Aldakhil, K. (1999) *Patterns and Determinants of Internal Migration in the Arab Countries: The Case of Egypt*. Economic Research Forum, Cairo.
- Alli, B. (2001) *Fundamental Principles of Occupational Health and Safety*. International Labor Office, Geneva.
- American Chamber of Commerce in Egypt (1996) *The Egyptian Labor Force*. American Chamber of Commerce in Egypt, Cairo.
- Amin, S., ed. (1974) *Modern Migrations in West Africa*. Oxford University Press, London.

- Ammar, H.M. (1954) *Growing Up in an Egyptian Village*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
- Assaad, R. (1997) “Kinship ties, social networks and segmented labor markets: evidence from the construction sector in Egypt”, *Journal of Development Economics*, 52: 1–30.
- Atalik, G. and Beeley, B.W. (1993) “What mass migration has meant for Turkey”, in King, R. (ed.) *Mass Migration in Europe: The Legacy and the Future*. Belhaven, London, 156–73.
- Attiya, M. (1976) *Internal Migration, its Impact and Motives: An Empirical Study of the Characteristics of Migrants from the Village of Mushairaf to Cairo*. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis in Sociology, Ein Shams University, Cairo (in Arabic).
- Balán, J., ed. (1981) *Why People Move: Comparative Perspectives on the Dynamics of Internal Migration*. The Unesco Press, Paris.
- Bauer, T. and Zimmerman, K. (1988) “Causes of international migration: a survey”, in Gorter, C., Nijkamp, P. and Poot, J. (eds) *Crossing Borders: Regional and Urban Perspectives on International Migration*. Ashgate, Aldershot, 95–127.
- Beaumont, P., Blake, G.M. and Wagstaff, J.M. (1976) *The Middle East: A Geographical Study*. Wiley, London.
- Bedford, R. D. (1973) *New Hebridean Mobility: A Study of Circular Migration*. Department of Human Geography Publication HG/9. Australian National University, Canberra.
- Bhattacharya, P.C. (1993) “Rural–urban migration in economic development”, *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 7(3): 243–81.

- Bilsborrow, R.E. (1984) "Survey design", in Bilsborrow, R.E., Oberai, A.S. and Standing, G. (eds) *Migration Surveys in Low Income Countries: Guidelines for Survey and Questionnaire Design*. Croom Helm, London and Sydney, 60–86.
- Bilsborrow, R.E., Oberai, A.S. and Standing, G., eds (1984) *Migration Surveys in Low Income Countries: Guidelines for Survey and Questionnaire Design*. Croom Helm, London and Sydney.
- Blackman, W.S. (1971) *The Fellahin of Upper Egypt, their Religious, Social and Industrial Life*. Frank Cass, London (originally published 1927).
- Bongaarts, J. and Potter, R.G. (1979) "Fertility effect of seasonal migration and seasonal variation in fecundability: test of a useful approximation under more general conditions", *Demography*, 16(3): 475–79.
- Boukhemis K. and Zeghiche A. (1988) "Appraisal of rural-urban migration determinants: a case study of Constantine, Algeria", *Third World Planning Review*, 10(1): 27-40.
- Boukhemis K. and Zeghiche A (1990) "Spatial aspects of population growth and migration in Constantine, Algeria", *Third World Planning Review*, 12(3): 281-300
- Boyd, M. (1989) "Family and personal networks in international migration: recent developments and new agendas", *International Migration Review*, 23(3): 638–70.
- Boyle, P., Halfacree, K. and Robinson, V. (1998) *Exploring Contemporary Migration*. Longman, Harlow.
- Brettell, C.B. (2000) "Theorizing migration in anthropology", in Brettell, C.B. and Hollifield, J.F. (eds) *Migration Theory: Talking Across Disciplines*. Routledge, New York, 97–136.
- Brink, J.H. (1991) "The effect of emigration of husbands on the status of their wives: an Egyptian case", *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 23: 201–11.

- Brown, A.A. and Neuberger, E., eds (1977) *Internal Migration: A Comparative Perspective*. Academic Press, New York.
- Burden, S.K. (1973) "Population movement and distribution over time and place", in Omran, A. (ed.) *Egypt: Population Problems and Prospects*. California Population Center, University of North Carolina, Boston.
- Caldwell, J.C. (1969) *African Rural–Urban Migration: The Movement to Ghana's Towns*. Columbia University Press, New York.
- Cashin, P. and Sahay, R. (1996) "Internal migration, center-state grants, and economic growth in the states of India", *IMF Staff Papers*, 43(1): 123–71.
- Castles, S., Booth, H. and Wallace, T. (1987) *Here for Good: Western Europe's New Ethnic Minorities*. Pluto Press, London.
- Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) (1973) *Internal Migration and its Impact on the Structure of Labor in the Arab Republic of Egypt*. Cairo (in Arabic).
- Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) (1979) *1976 Population Census Results*. Cairo.
- Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) (1989) *1986 Population Census Results*. Cairo.
- Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) (1999) *1996 Population Census Results*. Cairo.
- Chapman, M. and Prothero, R.M. (1985) "Themes on circulation in the Third World", in Prothero, R.M. and Chapman, M. (eds) *Circulation in Third World Countries*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1–26.

- Chiswick, B.R. (2000) "Are immigrants favourably self-selected? An economic analysis", in Brettell, C.B. and Hollifield, J.F. (eds) *Migration Theory: Talking Across Disciplines*. Routledge, New York, 61–76.
- Choucri, C. *et al.* (1978) *Migration and Development in the Construction Sector: Critical Factors in Egyptian Development*. Cairo University/Massachusetts Institute of Technology Planning Program, Cairo.
- Clarke, J.I. (1985) "Islamic populations: limited demographic transition", *Geography*, 70(2): 118–28.
- Cleland, W. (1936) *The Population Problem in Egypt: A Study of Population Trends and Conditions in Modern Egypt*. Science Press Printing Company, Pennsylvania.
- Cochrane S.H., Khan, M.A. and Osheba, I.K. (1990) "Education, income, and desired fertility in Egypt: a revised perspective", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 38(2): 313–39.
- Cohen, R. (2000) *Global Sociology*. Polity, Cambridge.
- Connell, J., Dasgupta, B., Laishley, R. and Lipton, M. (1976) *Migration from Rural Areas: The Evidence from Village Studies*. Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Dasgupta, B. (1981) "Rural–urban migration and rural development", in Balán, J. (ed.) *Why People Move: Comparative Perspectives on the Dynamics of Internal Migration*. The Unesco Press, Paris, 43–58.
- Dawood, H. (1978) *Integration of Women in Rural Development in Near East Region: Regional Study in Selected Countries of Near East*. FAO, Rome.
- Dimitrias, Y.E. (1998) *Transplanting the Agora: Hellenic Settlement in Australia*. Allen and Unwin, Sydney.

- El-Badry, M.A. (1965) "Internal migration in the United Arab Republic", *Contemporary Egypt*, 319(56): 31–44 (in Arabic).
- El-Boraey, A.H. (1984) "Trends and patterns of internal migration in south Upper Egypt economic region", in *Research Monograph Series no. 12*. Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo, 107–31.
- El-Boraey, A.H. (1986) "Internal migration differentials in Upper Egypt economic regions", in *Research Monograph Series no. 15*. Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo, 241–55.
- El-Husseiny, M. (1998) Child Labor in Egypt. Unpublished M.Phil. thesis, Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo.
- El-Kurdy, M. (1974) The Social Impact of Urban Polarization: An Emperical Analitical Study of Some of the Centers of Urban Development in the Arab Republic of Egypt. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis in Sociology, Cairo University, Cairo.
- Esfahani, H.S. (1987) "Growth, employment and income distribution in Egyptian agriculture, 1964–79", *World Development*, 15(9): 1201–18.
- Fadil, M.A. (1978) *Socio-economic Transformations in the Egyptian Countryside*. National Authority for Books, Cairo (in Arabic).
- Faist, T. (1997) "The crucial meso-level", in Hammar, T. et al. (eds.) *International Migration, Immobility and Development: Multidisciplinary Perspectives*. Berg, New York, 187-218.
- Farag, F.N. (1970): *Internal Migration between the Governorates of the United Arab Republic as One of the Indicators of Economic and Social Differences between Governorates*. Institute of National Planning, Research Series No. 533, Cairo.
- Fawcett, J.T. (1989) "Networks, linkages, and migration systems", *International Migration Review*, 23(3): 671–80.

- Fei, J.C.H. and Ranis, G. (1961) "A theory of economic development", *American Economic Review*, 51: 533–65.
- Findley S.E. (1982) "Fertility and migration", in Ross, J.A. (ed.) *International Encyclopedia of Population*. Vol. 1. Free Press, New York, 247–52.
- Gallup, J.L. (1997) *Theories of Migration*. Harvard Institute for International Development, Discussion Paper 569, Harvard University.
- Galor, O. and Stark, O. (1991) "The probability of return migration, migrants' work effort, and migrants' performance", *Journal of Development Economics*, 35: 399–405.
- Gedik, A. (1985) "Rural to urban versus urban to urban migration in Turkey", *Espace Populations Sociétés*, 1985–1: 86–92.
- Ghosh, B. (1998) *Huddled Masses and Uncertain Shores: Insights into Irregular Migration*. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, The Hague.
- Gonzales, N.S. (1961) "Family organization in five types of migratory wage labor", *American Anthropologist*, 63: 1264–80.
- Gould, W.T.S. and Prothero, R.M. (1975) "Space and time in African population mobility", in Kosinski, L.A. and Prothero, R.M. (eds) *People on the Move: Studies on Internal Migration*. Methuen, London, 39–49.
- Greenwood, M.J. *et al.* (1981) "Long-term trends in migratory behavior in a developing country: the case of Mexico", *Demography*, 18(3): 369–88.
- Griffin, K. (1976) "On the emigration of the peasantry", *World Development*, 4(5): 353–61.



- Guhl, N. and Abdel-Fattah, M. (1991) "Rural Upper Egyptian laborers in Cairo", in *Research Monograph Series no. 21*. Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo.
- Hance, W.A. (1964) *Geography of Modern Africa*. Columbia University Press, New York.
- Harris, N. (1995) *The New Untouchables: Immigration and the New World Worker*. Penguin, Harmondsworth.
- Harris, J.R. and Todaro, M.P. (1970) "Migration, unemployment, and development: a two-sector analysis", *American Economic Review*, 60: 126–42.
- Hassan, A.M.N. (1969) Internal Migration in the United Arab Republic in 1960: A Demographic Study in Human Planning. Master's Thesis, Department of Geography, Faculty of Arts, Cairo University (in Arabic).
- Hegazy, E. (1971) *Urbanization*. National Center for Social and Judicial Studies, Cairo (in Arabic).
- Hervitz, H.M. (1985) "Selectivity, adaptation, or disruption? A comparison of alternative hypotheses on the effects of migration on fertility: the case of Brazil", *International Migration Review*, 19(2): 293–317.
- Hope, K.R. (1989) "Internal migration and urbanization in the Caribbean", *Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, 14(27): 5–21.
- Hugo, G. J. (1975) *Population Mobility in West java, Indonesia*. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, Australian National University, Canberra.
- Hugo, G. J. (1982) "Circular migration in Indonesia". *Population and Development Review*, 8: 59-83.

- Hugo, G. J. (1985) "Circulation in West Java, Indonesia", in Prothero, R.M. and Chapman, M. (eds.) *Circulation in Third World Countries*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 75-99.
- Hugo, G. J. (1998) "Migration as a survival strategy: the family dimension of migration" in Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, United Nations, *Proceedings of the United Nations Expert Group Meeting on Population Distribution and Migration*, Santa Cruz, Bolivia, 18-22 January 1993, United Nations, New York, 139-149
- Hussein, S. (1988) "Socio-economic disparities and internal migration among Egyptian governorates", in *Research Monograph Series no. 17*. Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo, 199–247.
- Ibrahim, M.F. (1986) "Volume and patterns of internal migration in Cairo economic region", in *Research Monograph Series no. 15*. Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo. 257–82.
- Ibrahim, S. (1977) "Population of the Arab world: an overview", in Ibrahim, S. and Hopkins, N.S. (eds) *Arab Society in Transition*. American University in Cairo, Cairo.
- Ibrahim, S. (1980) "Population and urbanization in Morocco", in *The Cairo Papers in Social Sciences. Monograph 5*. The American University in Cairo. Cairo.
- Ibrahim, S.E. (1982) "A critical review: internal migration in Egypt", in *Research Monographs Series no. 5*. Supreme Council for Population and Family Planning, Cairo.
- Institute of National Planning – International Labor Organization (INP-ILO) (1968) *Final Report on Employment Problems in Rural Areas*. Cairo.
- IOM (2000) *World Migration Report*. IOM and the United Nations, Geneva.

- Ismail, M.M. (1990) "The relationship between fertility and internal migration in Egypt", in *Studies in African and Asian Demography: CDC Annual Seminar, 1989*. Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo, 145–82.
- Iyoha, M.A. (1975) "A theory of rural–urban migration in developing countries", *Nigerian Journal of Economic and Social Studies*, 17(2): 29–39.
- Jackson, J.A. (1986) *Migration*. Longman, London.
- Jacobson, J. (1994) *Family, Gender, and Population Policy: Views from the Middle East*. The Population Council, New York.
- Jansen, C.J. (1969) "Some sociological aspects of migration", in Jackson, J.A. (ed.) *Migration*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 60–73.
- Johnson, G. and Whitelaw, W.E. (1974) "Urban–rural income transfers in Kenya", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 22(3): 473–79.
- Karpat, K.H. (1976) *The Gecekondü: Rural Migration and Urbanization*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Khafagy, F. (1983) "Socio-economic impact of emigration from a Giza village", in Richards, A. and Martin, P. (eds) *Migration, Mechanization and Agricultural Labor Markets in Egypt*. Westview Press, Boulder, 135–58.
- Kalifa, M. *et al.* (2000) *Population Growth in Egypt: A Continuing Policy Challenge*. Issue Paper 183, Population Matters Program, RAND, Santa Monica.
- Khattab, H. and El-Daeif, S. (1982) *Impact of Male Labor Migration on the Structure of the Family and the Roles of Women*. The Population Council, Cairo.
- Kim, H.K. (1982) "Social factors of migration from rural to urban areas with special reference to developing countries: the case of Korea", *Social Indicators Research*, 10: 29–74.

- King, R., ed. (1986) *Return Migration and Regional Economic Problems*. Croom Helm, London.
- King, R. (2000) "Generalizations from the history of return migration", in Ghosh, B. (ed.) *Return Migration: Journey of Hope or Despair?* IOM and the United Nations, Geneva, 5–44.
- King, R. (2002) "Towards a new map of European migration", *International Journal of Population Geography*, 8(2): in press.
- King, R., Fielding, A.J. and Black, R. (1997) "The migration turnaround in Southern Europe", in King, R. and Black, R. (eds) *Southern Europe and the New Immigrations*. Sussex Academic Press, Brighton, 1–18.
- Koo, H. and Smith, P. (1983) "Migration, the urban informal sector, and earnings in the Philippines", *Sociological Quarterly*, 24(2): 219–32.
- Koray, S. (1999) *Study on Migrations: The Case of Turkey*. Working Paper No. 73, Economic and Social Committee of the European Communities, Essen.
- Korcelli, P. (1994) "On interrelations between internal and international migration", *Innovation*, 7(2): 151–63.
- Kosinski, L.A. and Prothero, R.M., eds (1975) *People on the Move: Studies on Internal Migration*. Methuen, London.
- Krieg, R.G. (1997) "Occupational change, employer change, internal migration, and earnings", *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 27(1): 1–15.
- Kubat, D. (1976) "Introduction", in Richmond, A.H. and Kubat, D. (eds) *Internal Migration: The New World and the Third World*. Sage, London, 9–22.

- Lee, B.S. (1992) "The influence of rural–urban migration on migrants' fertility behavior in Cameroon", *International Migration Review*, 26(4): 1416–47.
- Lee, E.S. (1966) "A theory of migration", *Demography*, 3(1): 47–57.
- Lewis, G.J. (1982) *Human Migration*. Croom Helm, London.
- Lewis, W.A. (1954) "Economic development with unlimited supplies of labor", *The Manchester School of Economics and Social Studies*, 22(2): 139–91.
- Lindstrom D.P. (1997) *The Impact of Temporary U.S. Migration on Fertility in a Rural Mexican Township*. Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC, March 27–29, 1997.
- Lipton, M. (1980) "Migration from rural areas of poor countries: the impact on rural productivity and income distribution", *World Development*, 8(1): 1–24.
- Lozano-Ascencio, F., Roberts, B. and Bean, F. (1999) "The interconnections of internal and international migration: the case of the United States and Mexico", in Pries, L. (ed.) *Migration and Transnational Social Spaces*. Ashgate, Aldershot, 138–61.
- Lucas, R.E. (1997) "Internal migration in developing countries", in Rosenzweig, M.R. and Stark, O. (eds) *Handbook of Population and Family Economics*. Elsevier Science Publishers, Amsterdam, 721–98.
- Lucas, R.E.B. (1998) *Internal Migration and Urbanization: Recent Contributions and New Evidence*. Boston University, Institute for Economic Development, Discussion Paper 91.
- Mabogunje, A.L. (1970) "Systems approach to a theory of rural–urban migration", *Geographical Analysis*, 2(1): 1–17.
- Magdoub, A. (1972) "The problem of internal migration in Egypt", *Al-Ahram Economist*, 414: 42–43 (in Arabic).

- Malmberg, G. (1997) "Time and space in international migration", in Hammar, T. *et al.* (eds.) *International Migration, Immobility and Development: Multidisciplinary Perspectives*. Berg, New York, 21-48.
- Mangalam, J.J. (1968) *Human Migration*. University of Kentucky Press, Lexington.
- Massey, D.S. and Mullan, B.P. (1984) "A demonstration of the effect of seasonal migration on fertility", *Demography*, 21(4): 501–17.
- Massey, D.S., Arango, J., Hugo, G., Kouaouci, A., Pellegrino, A. and Taylor, J.E. (1998) *Worlds in Motion: Understanding International Migration at the End of the Millennium*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Meilink, H.A. (1978) "Some economic interpretations of migration", in van Binsbergen, W.M.J. and Meilink, H.A. (eds) *Migration and the Transformation of Modern African Society*. Afrika-Studiecentrum, Leiden, 51–66.
- Mingione, E. (1992) *Fragmented Societies*. Blackwell, Oxford.
- Miracle, M.P. and Berry, S.S. (1970) "Migrant labour and economic development", *Oxford Economic Papers*, 22(1): 86–108.
- Mitchell, J.C. (1969) "Structural plurality, urbanization and labour circulation in Southern Rhodesia", in Jackson, J.A. (ed.) *Migration*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 156–80.
- Mitchell, J.C. (1985) "Towards a situational sociology of wage-labour circulation", in Prothero, R.M. and Chapman, M. (eds.) *Circulation in Third World Countries*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 30-53.
- Mohamed, A., Butcher, W.R. and Gotsch, C.H. (1973) *Temporary Migration of Workers and Flow of Remittances in Pakistan*. Harvard University, Center for International Affairs, Economic Development Report 234.

- Morsy, S. (1985) "Familial adaptations to the internationalization of Egyptian labor", in *Women in International Development*. Working Paper No. 94, Michigan State University, Ann Arbor.
- Munro, J.M. (1974) "Migration in Turkey", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 22(4): 634–53.
- Nassef, A.F. (1985) "Some aspects of rural/urban migration in Egypt", *Research Monograph Series no. 13*. Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo.
- National Institute of Occupational Safety (2001) *Occupational Safety in Some Industries*. NIOS, Cairo (in Arabic).
- National Population Council (1996) *Egypt National Population Policy*. NPC, Cairo
- National Population Council (1997) *Egypt Demographic and Health Survey, 1995*. Egypt National Population Council and Macro International, Cairo.
- National Population Council (2001) *Egypt Demographic and Health Survey, 2000*. Egypt National Population Council and Macro International, Cairo.
- Nawar, L. and Mostafa, E. (1990) *Demographic and Socio-economic Impact of External Migration on the Sending Areas: The Case of Egypt*. Population Policy Studies Working Paper No. 9, CAPMAS, Cairo.
- Nelson, J.M. (1976) "Sojourners versus urbanities: causes and consequences of temporary versus permanent cityward migration in developing countries", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 24(4): 721–57.
- Oberai, A.S. (1975) *An Analysis of Migration to Greater Khartoum (Sudan)*. ILO World Employment Programme Research Working Paper, Geneva.
- Oberai, A.S. (1984) "Identification of migrants and collection of demographic and

- social information in migration surveys”, in Bilsborrow, R.E., Oberai, A.S. and Standing, G. (eds) *Migration Surveys in Low Income Countries: Guidelines for Survey and Questionnaire Design*. Croom Helm, London and Sydney, 130–85.
- Oberai, A.S. and Bilsborrow, R.E. (1984) “Theoretical perspectives on migration”, in Bilsborrow, R.E., Oberai, A.S. and Standing, G. (eds) *Migration Surveys in Low Income Countries: Guidelines for Survey and Questionnaire Design*. Croom Helm, London and Sydney, 14–30.
- Ogura, M. (1991) “Rural–urban migration in Zambia and migrant ties to home villages”, *The Developing Economies*, 29(2): 145–65.
- Omran, A.R. and Roudi, F. (1993) “The Middle East population puzzle”, *Population Bulletin*, 48(1): 1–40.
- Osheba, I.K. (1988) Determinants of Regional Fertility Differences in Egypt. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, University of Michigan.
- Osheba, I.K. (1993) *Fertility in Egypt: An Analysis of the Proximate and Socioeconomic Determinants*. Cairo Demographic Center Working Paper No. 34, Cairo.
- Osman, M. (1989) “Pattern of family sex composition preference in Egypt”, *Studies in African and Asian demography: CDC Annual Seminar, 1988*. Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo, 87–96.
- Ouda, M. (1964) “Migration to the city of Cairo, its patterns and motives”, *National Review of Social Sciences*, 11: 6–61 (in Arabic).
- Ouda, M. (1974) “Migration to Cairo”, *National Sociological Journal*, 12: 5–60 (in Arabic).



- Palen, J.J. (1976) "Urbanization and migration in an indigenous city: the case of Addis Ababa", in Richmond, A.H. and Kubat, D. (eds) *Internal Migration: The New World and the Third World*. Sage, Beverly Hills, 205–24.
- Parnwell, M. (1993) *Population Movements and the Third World*. Routledge, London.
- Pérez-Crespo, C.A. (1991) *Why Do People Migrate? Internal Migration and the Pattern of Capital Accumulation in Bolivia*. Clark University, Institute of Development Anthropology Working Paper 74, Worcester Mass.
- Piore, M.J. (1979) *Birds of Passage: Migrant Labor in Industrial Societies*. Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Portes, A., ed. (1990) *The Economic Sociology of Immigration*. Russell Sage, New York.
- Portes, A. and Bach, R.L. (1985) *Latin Journey: Cuban and Mexican Immigrants in the United States*. University of California Press, Los Angeles and Berkeley.
- Prothero, R.M. and Chapman, M., eds (1985) *Circulation in Third World Countries*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
- Pryor, R.J. (1975) "Migration and the process of modernization", in Kosinski, L.A. and Prothero, R.M. (eds) *People on the Move: Studies on Internal Migration*. Methuen, London, 23–38.
- Ravenstein, E.G. (1885) "The laws of migration", *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society* 48(2): 167–277.
- Ravenstein, E.G. (1888) "The laws of migration", *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, 52(2): 241–301.
- Reichert, C. (1993) "Labor migration and rural development in Egypt: a study of return migration in six villages", *Sociologia Ruralis*, 33(1): 42–60.

- Richmond, A.H. and Kubat, D., eds (1976) *Internal Migration: The New World and the Third World*. Sage, Beverly Hills.
- Roberts, K.D. (1985) "Household labor mobility in a modern agrarian economy: Mexico", in Standing, G. (ed.) *Labour Circulation and the Labour Process*. Croom Helm, London, 358-81.
- Roudi, N. (1993) "Population policies vary in Middle East", *Population Today*, 21(4): 3-10.
- Russell, S.S. (1986) "Remittances from international migration: a review in perspective", *World Development*, 14(6): 677-96.
- Saad, S.I. (1976) "Internal migration to the city of Cairo and its relationship to changes", *Traditions and Values of Migrants*. International Islamic Center for Population Studies and Research, Al-Azhar University, Cairo (in Arabic).
- Salt, J. and Clout, H. (1976) "International labour migration: the sources of supply", in Salt, J. and Clout, H. (eds) *Migration in Post-War Europe: Geographical Essays*. Oxford University Press, London, 126-67.
- Schmitter Heisler, B. (2000) "The sociology of immigration", in Brettell, C.B. and Hollifield, J.F. (eds) *Migration Theory: Talking Across Disciplines*. Routledge, New York, 77-96.
- Shaker, M.R. (1990) "Some indicators of imbalance in the Egyptian labor market", in *Research Monograph Series no. 20*. Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo.
- Shami, S. (1993) "The social implications of population displacement and resettlement: an overview with a focus on the Arab Middle East", *International Migration Review*, 27(1): 4-33.

- Shami, S., ed. (1994) *Population Displacement and Resettlement: Development and Conflict in the Middle East*. Center for Migration Studies, New York.
- Sharaa, M.H. (1964) *Net Migration of Cairo Governorate by Age and Sex*. Research Series, Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo.
- Sharnouby, M. (1967) *Net Migration in Urban Governorates in the United Arab Republic and its Measurement from 1950 to 1960*. Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo (in Arabic).
- Sharnouby, M. (1968) *Migration from Rural Areas to the Major Cities in the United Arab Republic*. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, Ein Shams University, Cairo (in Arabic).
- Shoieb, F., Monem, A. and Khalil, A. (1994) "The impact of internal migration on labor force in Greater Cairo Region", in *Research Monograph Series no. 24*. Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo.
- Sjaastad, L.A. (1962) "The costs and returns of human migration", *Journal of Political Economy*, 70(5): 80–93.
- Skeldon, R. (1977) "The evolution of migration patterns during urbanization in Peru", *Geographical Review*, 67: 394–411.
- Skeldon, R. (1985) "Circulation: a transition in mobility in Peru", in Prothero, R.M. and Chapman, M. (eds.) *Circulation in Third World Countries*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 100-20.
- Skeldon, R. (1990) *Population Mobility in Developing Countries: A Reinterpretation*. Belhaven Press, London and New York.
- Skeldon, R. (1997) *Migration and Development: A Global Perspective*. Longman, London.

- Soliman, S. and Ibrahim, A.M. (1988) "Internal migration among governorates of Egypt, 1976, 1986", in *Demographic Analysis of 1986 Census Data: Enlarged Sample*. Vol. 1. Central Agency for Public Mobilisation and Statistics, Cairo, 188–218.
- Spaan, E. (1999) *Labour Circulation and Socio-economic Transformation; The Case of East Java, Indonesia*. NIDI, The Hague.
- Standing, G. (1984) "Migrants and the labour process", in Bilsborrow, R.E., Oberai, A.S. and Standing, G. (eds) *Migration Surveys in Low Income Countries: Guidelines for Survey and Questionnaire Design*. Croom Helm, London and Sydney, 186–263.
- Standing, G. (1985) "Labour circulation and the labour process", in Standing, G. (ed.) *Labour Circulation and the Labour Process*. Croom Helm, London, 1-45.
- Stark, O. (1978) *Economic-Demographic Interactions in Agricultural Development: The Case of Rural-to-Urban Migration*. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome.
- Stark, O. and Lucas, R.E.B. (1988) "Migration, remittances, and the family", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 36(3):465-81.
- Stark, O. (1991) *The Migration of Labor*. Blackwell, Oxford.
- State Information Services (SIS) (1999) *Egypt: History and People*. SIS, Cairo.
- Stern, C. (1984) "Population growth, migration, and rural–urban problems in developing countries", *World Futures*, 19(3–4): 317–29.
- Sutton, K. (1999) "Demographic transition in the Maghreb", *Geography*, 84(2): 111–18.

- Sutton, K. and Fahmi, W. (2001) "Cairo's urban growth and strategic master plans in the light of Egypt's 1996 population census results", *Cities*, 18(3): 135–49.
- Suzuki, P. (1966) "'Peasants without plows': Anatolians in Istanbul", *Rural Sociology*, 31(4): 428–38.
- Taylor, E. (1984) "Egyptian migration and peasant wives", *MERIP Reports*. (June): 3–10.
- Taylor, J.E. (1999) "The new economics of labor migration and the role of remittances in the migration process", *International Migration*, 37(1): 63–88.
- Todaro, M.P. (1969) "A model of labor migration and urban unemployment in less developed countries", *American Economic Review*, 59: 138–48.
- Todaro, M.P. (1976) *Internal Migration in Developing Countries*. International Labour Office, Geneva.
- Todaro, M.P. (1997) *Urbanization, Unemployment, and Migration in Africa: Theory and Policy*. Working Paper No. 104, Population Council, New York.
- Toth, J. (1999) *Rural Labor Movements in Egypt and Their Impact on the State, 1961 – 1992*. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.
- United Nations Development Program (UNDP) (1988) *Human Development Report*. UNDP, New York.
- United Nations Population Fund (1995) *National Perspectives on Population and Development: Synthesis of 168 National Reports Prepared for the International Conference on Population and Development, 1994*. UNFPA, New York.
- Urry, J. (2000) *Sociology beyond Societies: Mobilities for the Twenty-First Century*. Routledge, London.

- van Binsberger, W.M.J. and Meilink, H.A., eds (1978) *Migration and the Transformation of Modern African Society*. Afrika-Studiecentrum, Leiden.
- Vijverberg, W.P.M. and Zeager, L.A. (1994) "Comparing earnings profiles in urban areas of an LDC: rural-to-urban migrants vs. native workers", *Journal of Development Economics*, 45: 177–99.
- Wahba, J. (1996) *Earnings and Regional Inequality in Egypt*. Working Paper No. 13, Economic Research Forum, Cairo.
- White, E.H. (1978) "Legal reform as an indicator of women's status in Muslim nations", in Beck, L. and Keddie, N. (eds) *Women in the Muslim World*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 52–68.
- White, P. and Woods, R. (1980) *The Geographical Impact of Migration*. Longman, London.
- Winckler, O. (1999) *Demographic Development and Population Policies in Baathist Syria*. Sussex Academic Press, Brighton.
- Wood, C. (1982) "The equilibrium and historical-structural perspectives on migration", *International Migration Review*, 16(2): 298–319.
- Yadava, R.C., Yadava, K.N. and Yadava, G.S. (1990) "Effect on fertility of husband–wife separation due to migration", *Health and Population: Perspectives and Issues*, 13(3–4): 179–88.
- Zakaria, K. (1987) *Internal Migration in the Arab Countries: Case of Syria*. Population Research Unit (PRU), League of Arab States, Cairo.
- Zelinsky, W. (1971) "The hypothesis of the mobility transition", *Geographical Review*, 61(2): 219–49.

Zelinsky, W. (1983) "The impasse in migration theory: a sketch map for potential escapees", in Morrison, P.A. (ed.) *Population Movements: Their Forms and Functions in Urbanization and Development*. Ordina Editions, Liege, 19–46.

Zohry, A.G. (1997) "Population policies and family planning program in Egypt: evolution and performance", in *CDC 26<sup>th</sup> Annual Seminar on Population Issues in the Middle East, Africa and Asia, 1997*. Cairo Demographic Center, Cairo, 194–211.